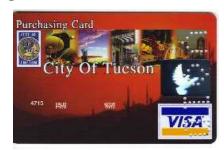


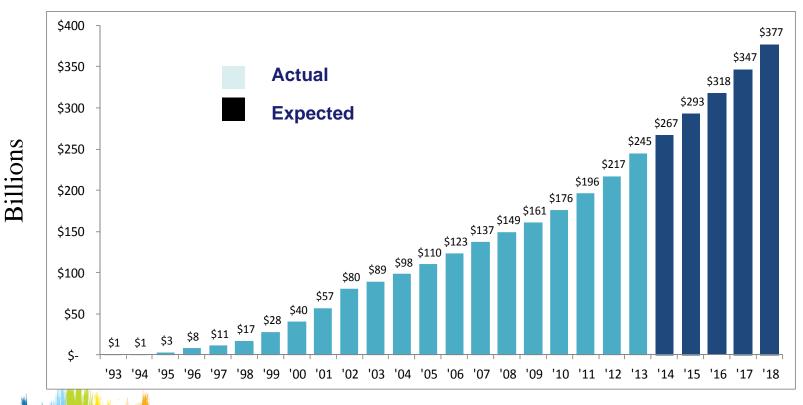
# What is Procurement Card ("pCard")?

- Commercial card for electronic payments
- Introduced late 1980s GSA
- 70% of organizations in the U.S. (NAPCP)
- Balance paid in full each month
- Monthly cycle to reconcile, dispute
- Originally targeted to low-value transactions
- Merchant fees
- Types of cards (traditional, ghost, declining balance)





# Growth in pCard Spend





Steady growth and expansion in North American pCard spending.

Source: 2014 Purchasing Card Benchmark Survey, RPMG Research

#### pCard Uses

- Travel
- Registrations, subscriptions, memberships
- Petty cash
- Utilities (gas, water, electric)
- On-line ordering
- Operating goods/services
- Office equipment/supplies
- Computer hardware/software
- Business services
- Invoice payments





# Why use pCard?

- 80% of payments =  $\sqrt[4]{$2500} = 5\%$  of total spend
- 80% of vendors are used 1 or 2X/year

	Trad P2P	pCard P2P	Difference
Avg process costs (NAPCP)	\$84.00	\$21.00	\$63.00/savings
Avg process costs (RPMG)	\$91.00	\$17.00	\$74.00/savings
Avg mo transactions (2,786) <sup>1</sup>	\$234,024	\$58,506	\$175,518/mo saved
Annualized process cost	\$2.8M	\$702,072	\$2.1M/yr saved
Number of steps	30+	<b>↓</b> 20	10+ steps/trans



Source: NAPCP: The pCard Value Proposition./Dec2012 <sup>1</sup>Based on \$1M/mo spend, avg trans size \$359 (NAPCP 2012 Poll)

#### Value of pCard Programs

#### **FOR AGENCIES**

- Reduced processing times
- Reduced processing costs
- Increased spend visibility
- Streamlined & efficient P2P
- Reduced petty cash
- Captured spend data
- Reporting capabilities
- Revenue generation

#### FOR MERCHANTS

- Faster payment/improved cash flow
- Reduced payment times
- Increased sales
- Lower processing costs
- Increased efficiencies
- Customer satisfaction
- Reduced credit risk



#### Before You Get Started....

- Secure a project sponsor/executive support
- Establish your business plan (make your case)
- Research other agencies (do your homework)
- Partner with key stakeholders (Finance & clients)
- Determine program ownership & roles
- Utilize available resources
- Identify appropriate staffing





#### pCard Pitfalls

- 1. Lack of infrastructure to support the program
- 2. Program Administrator/Manager not suited for the position
- 3. Lack of partnership with banking institution
- 4. Lack of communication to stakeholders
- 5. Lack of program goals and benchmarking
- 6. Ineffective training
- 7. Unclear, undocumented/outdated policies & procedures
- 8. Over- or under-controlling the program
- 9. Complicated, inefficient and/or manual processes
- 10. Ineffective card distribution





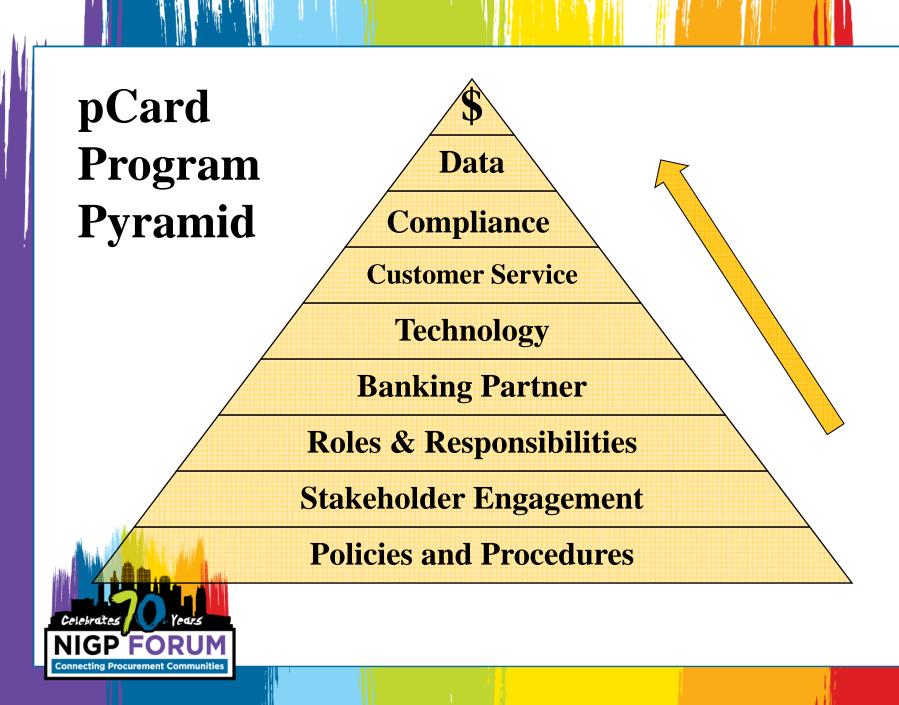
Source: "pCard Program Pitfalls & Success Strategies" – GoPro FebMar2010 Lynn Larson, CPCP, Manager at NAPCP

#### pCard Pitfalls

- Customer and A/P resistance
- Resistance to change from existing policy & process
- Adoption; Non-mandatory uses
- Security concerns, perceptions
- Abuse, non-compliance
- Staffing
- High profile users and media scrutiny







# Policy

- Controls, safeguards and security
- Remove non-value added steps in processes
- Data: What to use, track and report
- Analyze spend; contract opportunities
- Contract and non-contract items
- Travel (eliminate current travel card)
- Payment of Invoices
- Determining cardholders
- Blocking merchant codes
- Documentation





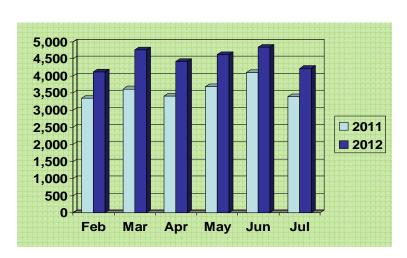
#### Best-in-class programs achieve 70% of their targeted spend \$32.5MM 51% of vendors matched as VISA capable \$25.4MM Conservatively, \$17MM in \$17.8MM Phase One potential volume Approximately 44k trans (\$2.2MM in cost avoidance\*) Significant increased rebate Targeting All PCard Visa Accept 70% of potential Targeted **PCard Trans** acceptors Trans: <\$5k: 62,958 <\$5K 72,454

**Connecting Procurement Communities** 

Source: JPMC Report on Tucson pCard Program, 2007 (w/JPMC permission)

### Mandated Spend

City of Tucson: Mandating spend under \$5K to pCard



+5,422 transactions = +25% volume



\$2,608,376 = 34.7% spend increase



### Selecting Your Banking Partner

- Contract or Cooperative? Pros and cons
- What to look for:
  - Merchant Acceptability
  - Software Functionality
  - Additional service offerings (i.e. expansion analysis)
  - Type of support: 24/7, on-line, dedicated Acct Mngr
  - Fees and rebates
    - Low fees (late payment, rush delivery)
    - Optimal rebate structure
      - Cumulative spend for coops



#### Technology

- Real time data, real-time changes
- Immediate view of declines
- Outstanding reporting/direct access
- Full accounts payable interface
- Fully automated process (no paper statements)
- On-line reviews, approvals & payment
- Level I, II or III reporting
- Integration with coding structure





#### **Customer Service**

- Well-trained staff
- Streamlined P2P
- Website full access to everything
- No more paper statements!
- Cards assigned default account codes
- 1-800 number for support 24/7
- Cheat sheets, guidance tools
- On-going training, on-line training

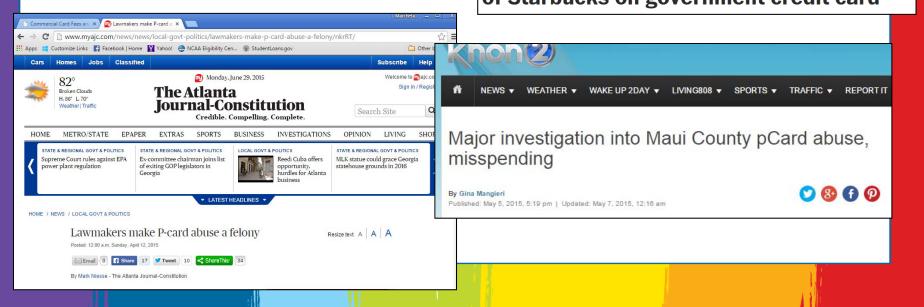




# Compliance

- Type and frequency
- Compliance policy (abuse vs misuse)
- Actions for violations
- Adequate controls
- Transparency





# pCard Program Life Cycle

#### **Pre-Implementation**

- Research
- Business Case
- Pilot vs phased
- Set-up Activities
- P&P
- Spend analysis
- Targeted approach

#### **Implementation**

- Card distribution & daily mngmt
- Training
- Documentation
- Customer support
- System config
- Website

#### **Post-Implementation**

- Monitor/Audit/ Compliance
- Reporting
- Metrics
- Discipline Action
- Expansion
- Best Practices
- Benchmarking
- On going training



# Best Practices pCard Agencies

- % of trans under \$2500 to pCard = 75% +
- % of trans between \$2500-\$10K to pCard = 48% +
- Spend as % of annual budget =  $2 \frac{1}{2}$ % +
- pCard to employee ratio = 20% +
- Monthly spend per employee = \$350 +
- Higher transaction limits
- pCard used for broader variety of goods and services
- Provide self-study pCard training materials
- Executive support for the pCard program





Source: Gupta, Markus and Palmer, GoPro Dec/Jan 2011

### **Expanding Your Program**

- ePayables
- Commodity, transaction and merchant analysis
- New categories for spend (construction, telecom, temps)
- Expanding number of cardholders
- Increasing supplier acceptance
- Establishing new mandated spend
- Increase spend limits, transaction size
- Partnering with contracting staff





#### Resources

- NAPCP (Nat'l Assoc of pCard Profs www.napcp.org)
- Online Network Groups
- Certification (Certified Purchasing Card Professional CPCP)
- RPMG Research Corp 2014 Purchasing Card Benchmark Study Results (Palmer and Gupta)







#### Thank You!

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